

Safe Firefighter
Staffing Level
Cambria CSD
Fire Department

### DISCUSSION

 4 - person vs. 3 - person engine company constant staffing model

1 Captain 1 Captain

1 Engineer 1 Engineer

2 Firefighters 1 Firefighter

### STAFF RECOMMENDATION

- 4 person engine company provides a higher, more efficient level of emergency service:
  - Firefighter and community safety
  - San Luis Obispo County Grand Jury recommendation
  - Special project work

# FISCAL IMPACT

Discussed under agenda item 7.E

### **DEPARTMENT STAFFING HISTORY**

- Formed in 1877 Hope Fire Company
- 1st career Firefighter in November 1983
- 1st career Chief in January of 1985
- 3 career Captains in July 1999
- 3 career Engineers in January 2005
- 3 SAFER Firefighters March 2016

# **DEPARTMENT STAFFING HISTORY**

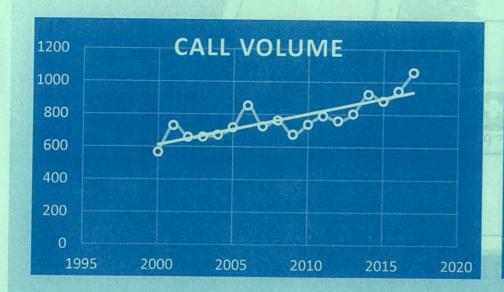
- Decline in volunteerism/paid call / reserves
  - 2000 **17** in town reserves
  - 2017 2 in town reserves

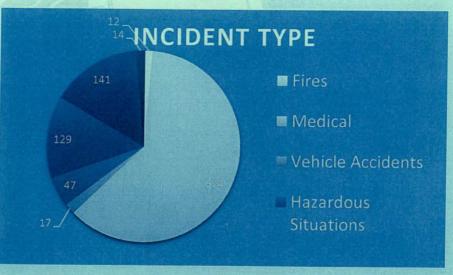
# **EVOLVING SAFETY & TRAINING REQUIREMENTS**

- 2000
  - Volunteer Firefighter Academy/First Aid/CPR/FRA
  - Total training hours: 92 (48/24/16/4)
  - Local training possible
- 2017
  - SFM Firefighter 1/EMT/CPR/FRO
  - Total training hours: 752 (600/120/16/16)
  - Mostly formal training

## DEPARTMENT CALL VOLUME

Increase of 87% since 2000





# SAFETY STANDARD - STRUCTURAL FIREFIGHTING

- "Two In / Two Out"
  - OSHA 29 CFR 1910.134
  - NFPA 1710 Standard for the organization and deployment of Fire Suppression Operations
  - NFPA 1500 Standard on Fire Department Occupational Safety and Health Program
  - NFPA 1420 Standard on Training for Emergency Scene Operations

### SAFETY STANDARD STRUCTURAL FIREFIGHTING

- Typical Residential Structure Fire Response
  - Hoselines
  - Search and Rescue
  - Ventilation
  - Support Functions
  - Command
  - Minimum Total Personnel Required = 15

## FACTORS AFFECTING STAFFING NEEDS

- Decline of volunteerism
- Increased call volume
- Increased safety and training mandates
- "Two In/Two Out" mandate

# FACTORS AFFECTING STAFFING NEEDS (cont.)

- Automatic and Mutual Aid response
- Inconsistency of Station 10 staffing
- Third person medical attendant
- Grand Jury recommendation

#### STAFFING STUDIES & ANALYSIS

- FEMA Study
- Columbus, OH FD Study
- Seattle, WA FD Study
- Dallas, TX FD Study
- U.S. Fire Academy Risk Analysis
- Clark County, NV FD Study
- Ontario, Canada Fire Marshal Study
- Metropolitan Fire Chiefs and Minimum Staffing Report
- Johns Hopkins University Study

# SUPPORTING AGENCIES & AFFILIATIONS

- NFPA (National Fire Protection Association)
- NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health)
- FEMA (Federal Emergency Management Agency)
- IAFF (International Association of Fire Fighters)
- IAFC (International Association of Fire Chiefs)
- OSHA (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
- ISO (Insurance Services Office)
- CAL OES (California Officer of Emergency Services)
- ICMA (International City Management Association)

### RETURN TO 3 - PERSON ENGINE COMPANY

- Advantage
  - Cost savings for reducing the level of available emergency services

### RETURN TO 3 - PERSON ENGINE COMPANY

- Disadvantages
  - Increase life and safety risk to firefighters and public
  - Inability to meet OSHA mandate
  - Higher levels of risk liability
  - Greater potential for injury and loss of life
  - Change in fundamental firefighting tactics
  - Loss of available reserve personnel

# RETURN TO 3 - PERSON ENGINE COMPANY (cont.)

- Disadvantages
  - Potential change to ISO classification
  - Decreased ability to provide Automatic/Mutual Aid
  - Decrease ability to recover associated costs
  - Decreased ability to provide third attendant
  - Contrary to SLO Grand Jury recommendation
  - Decreased ability to continue with special projects

#### CONCLUSION

- Department recommends 4 person engine company
- The CCSD Board of Directors and public have the right to determine the level of service
- Safety will not be compromised due to level of staffing
- Expectation to meet the needs for emergency response as we move forward

